# **Owner's Manual**

# **CRAFTSMAN®** 4.0 HORSEPOWER 20" REAR DISCHARGE ROTARY LAWN MOWER

Model No. 917.387255

- Safety
- Assembly
- Operation
- Maintenance
- Español
- Repair Parts



# **CAUTION:**

Read and follow all Safety Rules and Instructions before operating this equipment

Sears, Roebuck and Co., Hoffman Estates, IL 60179 Visit our Craftsman website: www.sears.com/craftsman

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# WARRANTY

### LIMITED ONE YEAR WARRANTY ON CRAFTSMAN POWER MOWER

For one year from date of purchase, when this Craftsman Lawn Mower is maintained, lubricated, and tuned up according to the operating and maintenance instructions in the owner's manual, Sears will repair free of charge any defect in material or workmanship. If this Craftsman Lawn Mower is used for commercial or rental purposes, this warranty applies for only 90 days from the date of purchase.

This Warranty does not cover:

- Expendable items which become worn during normal use, such as rotary mower blades, blade adapters, belts, air cleaners and spark plug.
- Repairs necessary because of operator abuse or negligence, including bent crankshafts and the failure to maintain the equipment according to the instructions contained in the owner's manual.

Warranty service is available by returning the Craftsman power mower to the nearest Sears Service Center/Department in the United States. This warranty applies only while this product is in use in the United States.

This Warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO., D/817 WA, HOFFMAN ESTATES, ILLINOIS 60179

# SAFETY RULES

Safety standards require operator presence controls to minimize the risk of injury. Your unit is equipped with such controls. Do not attempt to defeat the function of the operator presence controls under any circumstances.

#### **TRAINING:**

- Read this operator's manual carefully. Become familiar with the controls and know how to operate your mower properly. Learn how to quickly stop mower.
- Do not allow children to use your mower. Never allow adults to use mower without proper instructions.
- Keep the area of operation clear of all persons, especially small children and pets.
- Use mower only as the manufacturer intended and as described in this manual.

- Do not operate mower if it has been dropped or damaged in any manner. Always have damage repaired before using your mower.
- Do not use accessory attachments that are not recommended by the manufacturer. Use of such attachments may be hazardous.
- The blade turns when the engine is running.

#### **PREPARATION:**

- Always thoroughly check the area to be mowed and clear it of all stones, sticks, wires, bones, and other foreign objects.
   These objects will be thrown by the blade and can cause severe injury.
- Always wear safety glasses or eye shields when starting and while using your mower.
- Dress properly. Do not operate mower

when barefoot or wearing open sandals. Wear only solid shoes with good traction when mowing.

- Check fuel tank before starting engine. Do not fill gas tank indoors, when the engine is running or when the engine is hot. Allow the engine to cool for several minutes before filling the gas tank. Clean off any spilled gasoline before starting the engine.
- Always make wheel height adjustments before starting your mower. Never attempt to do this while the engine is running.
- Mow only in daylight or good artificial light.

#### **OPERATION:**

- Keep your eyes and mind on your mower and the area being cut. Do not let other interests distract you.
- Do not mow wet or slippery grass. Never run while operating your mower. Always be sure of your footing — keep a firm hold on the handles and walk.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Always stop the engine whenever you leave or are not using your mower, or before crossing driveways, walks, roads, and any gravel—covered areas.
- Never direct discharge of material toward bystanders nor allow anyone near the mower while you are operating it.
- Before cleaning, inspecting, or repairing your mower, stop the engine and make absolutely sure the blade and all moving parts have stopped. Then disconnect the spark plug wire and keep it away from the spark plug to prevent accidental starting.
- Do not continue to run your mower if you hit a foreign object. Follow the procedure outlined above, then repair any damage before restarting and operating you mower.
- Do not change the governor settings or overspeed the engine. Engine damage or personal injury may result.
- Do not operate your mower if it vibrates abnormally. Excessive vibration is an indication of damage; stop the engine, safely check for the cause of vibration and repair as required.

- Do not run the engine indoors. Exhaust fumes are dangerous.
- Never cut grass by pulling the mower towards you. Mow across the face of slopes, never up and down or you might lose your footing. Do not mow excessively steep slopes. Use caution when operating the mower on uneven terrain or when changing directions — maintain good footing.
- Never operate your mower without proper guards, plates, grass catcher or other safety devices in place.

### MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE:

- Check the blade and the engine mounting bolts often to be sure they are tightened properly.
- Check all bolts, nuts and screws at frequent intervals for proper tightness to be sure mower is in safe working condition.
- Keep all safety devices in place and working.
- To reduce fire hazard, keep the engine free of grass, leaves or excessive grease and oil.
- Check grass catcher often for deterioration and wear and replace worn bags.
   Use only replacement bags that are recommended by and comply with specifications of the manufacturer of your mower.
- Always keep a sharp blade on your mower.
- Allow engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.
- Never store mower with fuel in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or an ignition source such as a hot water heater, space heater, clothes dryer, etc.

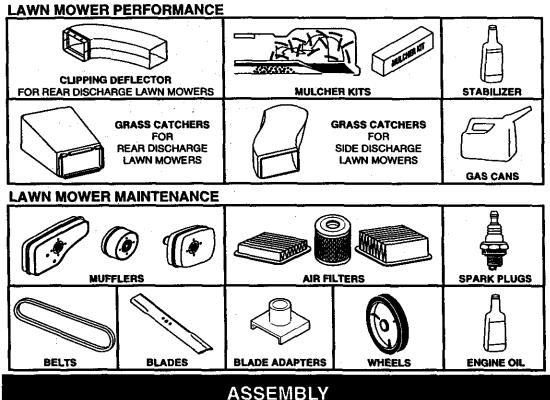
▲CAUTION: Always disconnect spark plug wire and place wire where it cannot contact spark plug in order to prevent accidental starting when setting up, transporting, adjusting or making repairs.

#### WARNING

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

# ACCESSORIES

These accessories were available when this lawn mower was produced. They are also available at most Sears retail outlets and service centers. Most Sears stores can also order repair parts for you, when you provide the model number of your lawn mower. Some of these accessories may not apply to your lawn mower.



Read these instructions and this manual in its entirety before you attempt to assemble or operate your new lawn mower. Your new lawn mower has been assembled at the factory with the exception of those parts left unassembled for shipping purposes. All parts such as nuts, washers, bolts, etc., necessary to complete the assembly have been placed in the parts bag. To ensure safe and proper operation of your lawn mower, all parts and hardware you assemble must be tightened securely. Use the correct tools as necessary to ensure proper tightness.

# TO REMOVE LAWN MOWER FROM CARTON

- Remove loose parts included with mower.
- Cut down two end corners of carton and lay end panel down flat.

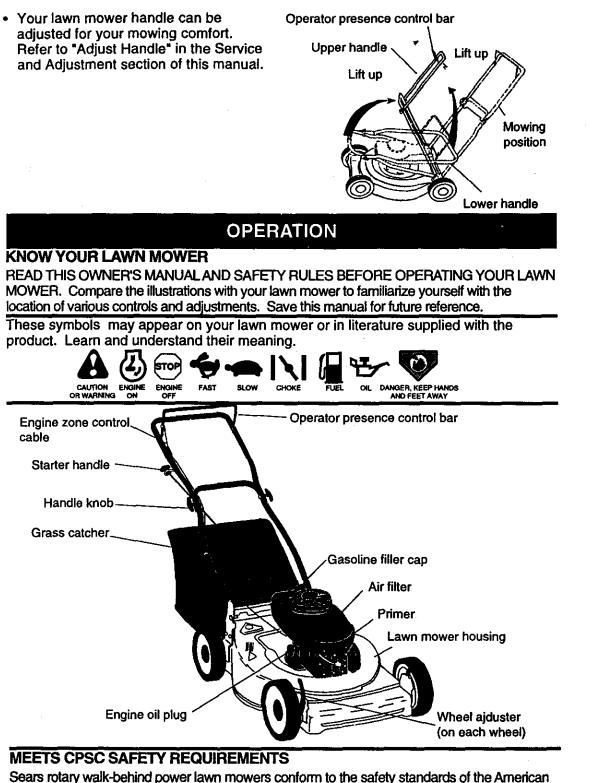
- Remove all packing materials except padding between upper and lower handle and padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.
- Roll lawn mower out of carton and check carton thoroughly for additional loose parts.

# HOW TO SET UP YOUR LAWN MOWER

# TO UNFOLD HANDLE

**IMPORTANT:** Unfold handles carefully so as not to pinch or damage control cables.

- Raise handles until lower handle section locks into place in mowing position.
- Remove protective padding, raise upper handle section into place on lower handle and tighten both handle knobs.
- Remove handle padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.



Sears rotary walk-behind power lawn mowers conform to the safety standards of the Americar National Standards Institute and the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. The blade turns when the engine is running.

**Operator presence control bar** - must be held down to the handle to start the engine. Release to stop the engine.

Primer - pumps additional fuel from the carburetor to the cylinder for use when starting a cold engine. Starter handle - used for starting the engine. The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects thrown into the eves, which can result in severe eve damage. Always wear safety glasses or eve shields while operating your lawn mower or performing any adjustments or repairs. We recommend a wide vision safety mask over spectacles or standard safety glasses.

#### HOW TO USE YOUR LAWN MOWER **ENGINE SPEED CONTROL**

The engine speed was set at the factory for optimum performance. Speed is not adjustable.

### **ENGINE ZONE CONTROL**

▲CAUTION: Federal regulations require an engine control to be installed on this lawn mower in order to minimize the risk of blade contact injury. Do not under any circumstances attempt to defeat the function of the operator control. The blade turns when the engine is running.

 Your lawn mower is equipped with an operator presence control bar which requires the operator to be positioned behind the lawn mower handle to start and operate the lawn mower.

# TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

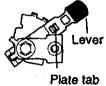
- · Raise wheels for low cut and lower wheels for high cut.
- Adjust cutting height to suit your requirements. Medium position is best for most lawns.
- To change cutting height, squeeze adjuster lever toward wheel. Move wheel up or down to suit your requirements. Be sure all wheels are in the same setting.

NOTE: Adjuster is properly positioned when plate tab inserts into hole in lever. Also, 9-position adjusters (if so equipped) allow lever to be positioned between the plate tabs.

Lower wheels for high cut

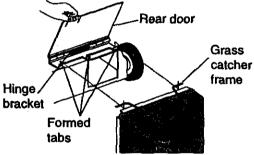


Raise wheels for low cut



# TO ATTACH GRASS CATCHER

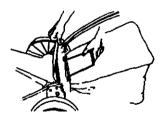
- Close the flip lid. Flip lid must be closed while operating lawn mower.
- Lift the rear door on the mower housing and place the grass catcher frame onto the formed tabs on the rear door hinge bracket.
- The grass catcher is secured to the lawn mower housing when the rear door is lowered onto the grass catcher frame. ▲CAUTION: Do not run your lawn mower without clipping deflector or approved grass catcher in place. Never attempt to operate the lawn mower with the rear door removed or propped open.



#### **TO EMPTY GRASS CATCHER**

- To remove grass catcher, release operator presence control bar to stop engine.
- Lift up rear door and remove the grass catcher by the handle.

NOTE: Do not drag the bag when emptying; it will cause unnecessary wear.



#### **BEFORE STARTING ENGINE** OIL

Your lawn mower is shipped without oil in the engine.

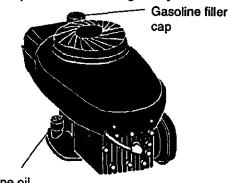
- · Be sure mower is level and area around oil fill is clean.
- Remove engine oil plug and fill to the full line on the dipstick.
- Use 20 ozs. of oil. For type and grade of oil to use, see "ENGINE" in Maintenance section of this manual.
- Pour oil slowly. Do not over fill.

- Check oil level before each use. Add oil if needed. Fill to full line on dipstick.
- To read proper level, tighten engine oil plug each time.
- Reinstall engine oil plug and tighten.
- Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or each season. You may need to change the oil more often under dusty, dirty conditions.

#### GAS

 Fill fuel tank. Use fresh, clean, regular unleaded gasoline with a minimum of 87 octane. (Use of leaded gasoline will increase carbon and lead oxide deposits and reduce valve life). Do not mix oil with gasoline. Purchase fuel in quantities that can be used within 30 days to assure fuel freshness.

WARNING: Experience indicates that alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage. To avoid engine problems, the fuel system should be emptied before storage of 30 days or longer. Drain the gas tank, start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty. Use fresh fuel next season. See Storage Instructions for additional information. Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.



Engine oil

#### **TO START ENGINE**

- To start a cold engine, push primer five (5) times before trying to start. Use a firm push. This step is not usually necessary when starting an engine which has already run for a few minutes.
- Hold operator presence control bar down to the handle and pull starter handle quickly. Do not allow starter rope to snap back.
- To stop engine, release operator presence control bar.

**NOTE:** In cooler weather it may be necessary to repeat priming steps. In warmer weather over priming may cause flooding and engine will not start. If you do flood engine, wait a few minutes before attempting to start and do not repeat priming steps.

#### **MOWING TIPS**

- Under certain conditions, such as very tall grass, it may be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of grass clippings. It may also be necessary to reduce ground speed and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- For extremely heavy cutting, reduce the width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.
- For better grass bagging and most cutting conditions, the engine speed should be set in the fast position.
- When using a rear discharge lawn mower in moist, heavy grass, clumps of cut grass may not enter the grass catcher. Reduce ground speed (pushing speed) and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- If a trail of clippings is left on the right side of a rear discharge mower, mow in a clockwise direction with a small overlap to collect the clippings on the next pass.
- Pores in cloth grass catchers can become filled with dirt and dust with use and catchers will collect less grass. To prevent this, regularly hose catcher off with water and let dry before using.
- Keep top of engine around starter clear and clean of grass clippings and chaff. This will help engine air flow and extend engine life.

|        | MAINTENANCE   |        |           |                |  |                           |   |      |       |
|--------|---|--------|-----------|----------------|--|---------------------------|---|------|-------|
|        | MAINTENANCE SCHEDU<br>FILL IN DATES<br>AS YOU COMPLETE<br>REGULAR SERVICE   | JLE    | affor     | AFTER<br>AFTER | HUSE<br>EACHUSE<br>NERY 10 H   | OURS<br>N 25 ER<br>N EVER | USEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON<br>SEASON | RAGE | DATES |
| MOVER  | Check for Loose Fasteners<br>Clean/Inspect Grass Catcher<br>(If Equipped)<br>Clean Lawn Mower<br>Clean Under Drive Cover<br>(Power-Propelled Mowers)<br>Check drive belt/pulleys<br>(Power-Propelled Mowers)<br>Check/Sharpen/Replace Blade<br>Lubrication Chart<br>Clean Battery/Recharge<br>(Electric Start Mowers) | ✓<br>✓ | <b>VV</b> | ×              | V<br>V3<br>V   | < < < < <                 |   |      |       |
| ENGINE | Check Engine Oil Level<br>Change Engine Oil<br>Clean Air Filter<br>Inspect Muffler<br>Clean or Replace Spark Plug<br>Replace Air Filter Paper Cartridge   |        |           |                | $\begin{array}{c} & & \\$ |                           |   |      |       |

1 - Change more often when operating under a heavy load or in high ambient temperatures.

2 - Service more often when operating in dirty or dusty conditions.

3 - Replace blades more often when mowing in sandy soil, 4 - Charge 48 hours at and of season.

#### 4 - Charge 48 hours at end of season.

### **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

The warranty on this lawn mower does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from the warranty, operator must maintain mower as instructed in this manual. Some adjustments will need to be made periodically to properly maintain your unit. All adjustments in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual should be checked at least once each season.

- Once a year, replace the spark plug, replace air filter element and check blade for wear.
   A new spark plug and clean/new air filter element assures proper air-fuel mixture and helps your engine run better and last longer.
- Follow the maintenance schedule in this manual.

#### BEFORE EACH USE

- Check engine oil level.
- Check for loose fasteners.

#### LUBRICATION

Keep unit well<sup>1</sup>ubricated (See "LUBRICATION CHART").

### LUBRICATION CHART

Wheel adjuster Wheel adjuster Bracket D Brake springe bracket D Brake springe bracket D Brake springe bracket

- Spray lubricant
- SAE 30 Motor oil. Refer to ENGINE
  - MAINTENANCE Section.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not oil or grease plastic wheel bearings. Viscous lubricants will attract dust and dirt that will shorten the life of the self lubricating bearings. If you feel they must be lubricated, use only a dry, powdered graphite type lubricant sparingly.

# PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

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|  | 917.387255  |
|--|---|
| SERIAL NUMBER  | \$  |
| DATE OF PURCHASE   |   |
| HORSEPOWER:  | 4.0   |
| DISPLACEMENT:  | 11.5 CU. IN.  |
| GASOLINE CAPACITY/ TYPE:   | 1.25 QUARTS   |
|  | UNLEADED REGULAR  |
| OIL TYPE (API-SF/SG/SH):   | SAE 30 (ABOVE 32°F)   |
|  | SAE 5W-30 (BELOW 32°F)  |
| OIL CAPACITY:  | 20 OZS.   |
| SPARK PLUG(GAP: .030")   | CHAMPION RJ19LM OR J19LM  |
| VALVE CLEARANCE:   | INTAKE: .004008   |
|  | EXHAUST: .004008  |
| SOLID STATE IGNITION   |   |
| AIR GAP:   | .0125 IN.   |
| BLADE BOLT TORQUE:   | 35-40 FT. LBS.  |
| lawn mower housing.Record both serial n<br>provided above.<br>LAWN MOWER   | Remove blade and attaching hardware   |
| <ul> <li>Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.</li> <li>TIRES</li> <li>Keep tires free of gasoline, oil, or insect control chemicals which can harm rubber.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Remove blade and attaching hardware<br/>(bolt, lock washer and hardened<br/>washer).</li> <li>NOTE: Remove the blade adapter and<br/>check the key inside hub of blade adapter.<br/>The key must be in good condition to work<br/>properly. Replace adapter if damaged.</li> </ul>   |
| <ul> <li>Avoid stumps, stones, deep ruts, sharp objects and other hazards that may cause tire damage.</li> <li>BLADE CARE</li> <li>For best results, mower blade must be kept sharp. Replace bent or damaged blades.</li> <li>TO REMOVE BLADE</li> <li>Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with spark plug.</li> <li>Turn lawn mower on its side. Make sure air filter and carburetor are up.</li> <li>Use a wood block between blade from turning when removing blade bolt.</li> <li>Protect your hands with gloves and/or wrap blade with heavy cloth.</li> <li>Remove blade bolt by turning counter-clockwise.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>TO REPLACE BLADE</li> <li>Position the blade adapter on the engine crankshaft. Be sure key in adapter and crankshaft keyway are aligned.</li> <li>Position blade on the blade adapter aligning the two (2) holes in the blade with the raised lugs on the adapter.</li> <li>Be sure the trailing edge of blade (opposite sharp edge) is up toward the engine.</li> <li>Install the blade bolt with the lock washer and hardened washer into blade adapter adapter and crankshaft.</li> <li>Use block of wood between blade and lawn mower housing and tighten the blade bolt, turning clockwise.</li> <li>The recommended tightening torque is 35-40 ft. lbs.</li> </ul> |

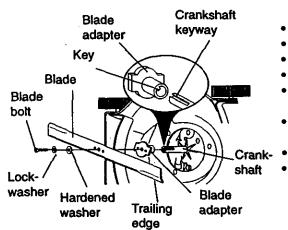
**IMPORTANT:** Blade bolt is grade 8 heat treated.

#### TO SHARPEN BLADE

**NOTE:** We do not recommend sharpening blade - but if you do, be sure the blade is balanced.

Care should be taken to keep the blade balanced. An unbalanced blade will cause eventual damage to lawn mower or engine.

- The blade can be sharpened with a file or on a grinding wheel. Do not attempt to sharpen while on the mower.
- To check blade balance, drive a nail into a beam or wall. Leave about one inch of the straight nail exposed. Place center hole of blade over the head of the nail. If blade is balanced, it should remain in a horizontal position. If either end of the blade moves downward, sharpen the heavy end until the blade is balanced.



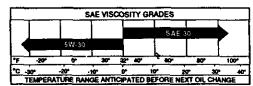
#### **GRASS CATCHER**

- The grass catcher may be hosed with water, but must be dry when used.
- Check your grass catcher often for damage or deterioration. Through normal use it will wear. If catcher needs replacing, replace only with a manufacturer approved replacement catcher. Give the lawn mower model number when ordering.

### ENGINE

#### LUBRICATION

Use only high quality detergent oil rated with API service classification SF, SG or SH. Select the oil's SAE viscosity grade according to your expected operating temperature.



**NOTE:** Although multi-viscosity oils (5W30, 10W30 etc.) improve starting in cold weather, these multi-viscosity oils will result in increased oil consumption when used above 32°F. Check your engine oil level more frequently to avoid possible engine damage from running low on oil.

Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or at least once a year if the lawn mower is not used for 25 hours in one year.

Check the crankcase oil level before starting the engine and after each five (5) hours of continuous use. Tighten oil plug securely each time you check the oil level.

### TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL

- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with spark plug.
- Be sure lawn mower is on level surface.
- Oil will drain more freely when warm.
- Catch oil in a suitable container.
- · Remove bottom oil drain plug.
- After oil has drained completely, replace oil drain plug and tighten securely.
- Refill engine with oil. Pour slowly. Do not over fill.
- Fill to top of slot inside of filler hole.
- Reconnect spark plug wire to spark plug.



Drain plug

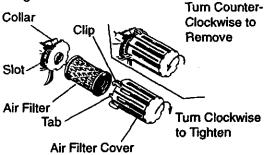
#### **AIR FILTER**

Your engine will not run properly and may be damaged by using a dirty air filter. Replace the air filter every year, more often if you mow in very dusty, dirty conditions. Do not wash air filter.

#### TO CHANGE AIR FILTER

- Remove the air filter by turning counterclockwise to the stop and pull away from collar.
- Remove filter from inside of cover.

- Clean the inside of the cover and the collar to remove any dirt accumulation.
- Insert new filter into cover.
- Put air filter cover and filter into collar aligning the tab with the slot.
- Push in on cover and turn clockwise to tighten.



### MUFFLER

Inspect and replace corroded muffler as it could create a fire hazard and/or damage.

### SPARK PLUG

Change your spark plug each year to make your engine start easier and run better. Set spark plug gap at .030 inch.

# CLEANING

**IMPORTANT:** For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. Clean underside of mower housing after each use.

**CAUTION:** Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with the spark plug.

- Turn lawn mower on its side. Make sure air filter and carburetor are up. Clean the underside of your lawn mower by scraping to remove build-up of grass and trash.
- Clean engine often to keep trash from accumulating. A clogged engine runs hotter and shortens engine life.
- Keep finished surfaces and wheels free of all gasoline, oil, etc.
- We DO NOT recommend using a garden hose to clean lawn mower unless the electrical system, muffler, air filter and carburetor are covered to keep water out. Water in engine can result in shortened engine life.

# SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS

▲CAUTION: Before performing any service or adjustments

- Release control bar and stop engine.
- Make sure the blade and all moving parts have completely stopped.
- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place where it cannot come in contact with plug.

#### LAWN MOWER TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

See "TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT" in the Operation section of this manual. **REAR DEFLECTOR** 

The rear deflector, attached between the rear wheels of your lawn mower, is provided to minimize the possibility that objects will be thrown out the rear of the lawn mower into the operator's mowing position.

If the rear deflector becomes damaged, it should be replaced.

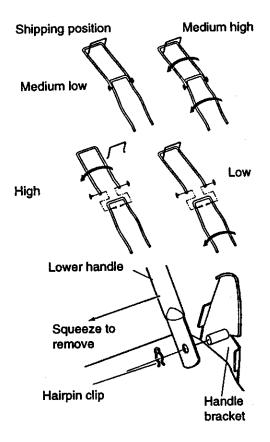
### TO ADJUST HANDLE

Your lawn mower handle can be raised or lowered for your mowing comfort. Four (4) positions are available: high, medium high, medium low and low. Handles are shipped mounted in the medium low position.

- To change from medium low to medium high position, the upper and lower handle sections will have to be turned over.
- Remove the cable clips.
- Remove the controls and operator presence control bar from the upper handle.
- Remove the starter rope guide from the upper handle.
- · Remove hairpin cotters.
- Disconnect the lower handle from the handle brackets.
- Turn the handle over and reassemble the hairpin cotters that have been removed.
- Reassemble the starter rope guide.
- Reassemble the controls and the operator presence control bar to the upper handle.

**CAUTION:** The operator presence control bar must pivot freely to permit blade brake engagement when control bar is released. Do not over tighten the fasteners holding the controls to the upper handle.

- To change from medium low to high position only the upper handle section will have to be turned over.
- To change from medium low to low position, only the lower handle section will have to be turned over.



#### ENGINE CARBURETOR

Your carburetor has a non-adjustable fixed main jet for mixture control. If your engine does not operate properly due to suspected carburetor problems, take your lawn mower to an authorized service center for repair or adjustment.

**IMPORTANT:** Never tamper with the engine governor, which is factory set for proper engine speed. Overspeeding the engine above the factory high speed setting can be dangerous. if you think the engine-governed high speed needs adjusting, contact your nearest AUTHORIZED service center, which has proper equipment and experience to make any necessary adjustments.

### **ENGINE SPEED**

Your engine speed has been factory set. Do not attempt to increase engine speed or it may result in personal injury. If you believe that the engine is running too fast or too slow, take your lawn mower to an authorized service center for repair and adjustment.

# STORAGE

Immediately prepare your lawn mower for storage at the end of the season or if the unit will not be used for 30 days or more.

#### LAWN MOWER

When lawn mower is to be stored for a period of time, clean it thoroughly, remove all dirt, grease, leaves, etc. Store in a clean, dry area.

- Clean entire lawn mower (See "CLEAN-ING" in the Maintenance of this manual).
- Lubricate as shown in the Maintenance section of this manual.
- Be sure that all nuts, bolts, screws, and pins are securely fastened. Inspect moving parts for damage, breakage and wear. Replace if necessary.
- Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces; sand lightly before painting.

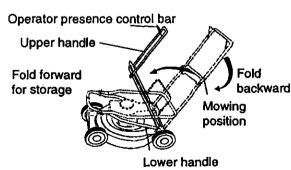
#### HANDLE

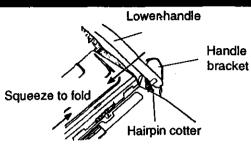
You can fold your lawn mower handle for storage.

- Squeeze the bottom ends of the lower handle toward each other until the lower handle clears the handle bracket, then move handle forward.
- Loosen upper handle mounting bolts enough to allow upper handle to be folded back.

**IMPORTANT:** When folding the handle for storage or transportation, be sure to fold the handle as shown or you may damage the control cables.

 When setting up your handle from the storage position, the lower handle will automatically lock into the mowing position.





# ENGINE FUEL SYSTEM

**IMPORTANT:** It is important to prevent gum deposits from forming in essential fuel system parts such as carburetor, fuel filter, fuel hose, or tank during storage. Also, experience indicates that alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage.

- · Drain the fuel tank.
- Start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty.
- Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.
- Use fresh fuel next season.

**NOTE:** Fuel stabilizer is an acceptable alternative in minimizing the formation of fuel gum deposits during storage. Add stabilizer to gasoline in fuel tank or storage container. Always follow the mix ratio found on stabilizer container. Run engine at least 10 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow the stabilizer to reach the carburetor. Do not drain the gas tank and carburetor if using fuel stabilizer.

#### **ENGINE OIL**

Drain oil (with engine warm) and replace with clean engine oil. (See "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual). CYLINDER

- Remove spark plug.
- Pour one ounce (29 ml) of oil through spark plug hole into cylinder.
- Pull starter handle slowly a few times to distribute oil.
- Replace with new spark plug.

#### OTHER

- Do not store gasoline from one season to another.
- Replace your gasoline can if your can starts to rust. Rust and/or dirt in your gasoline will cause problems.

- If possible, store your unit indoors and cover it to give protection from dust and dirt.
- Cover your unit with a suitable protective cover that does not retain moisture. Do not use plastic. Plastic cannot breathe which allows condensation to form and will cause your unit to rust.

IMPORTANT: Never cover mower while engine and exhaust areas are still warm. ▲CAUTION: Never store the lawn mower with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.

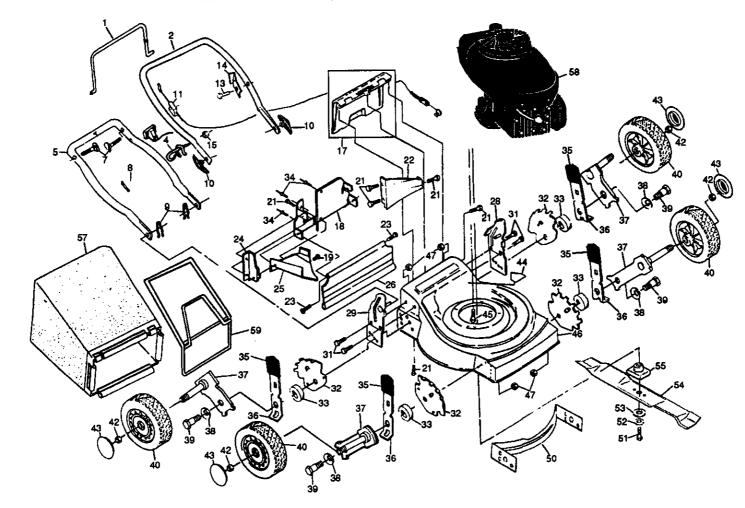
# TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

| PROBLEM        | CAUSE   | CORRECTION  |
|----------------|---|---|
| Does not start | Dirty air filter.   | Clean/replace air filter.   |
|                | Out of fuel.  | Fill fuel tank.   |
|                | • Stale fuel.   | <ul> <li>Drain tank and refill with<br/>fresh clean fuel.</li> </ul>      |
|                | • Water in fuel.  | Drain fuel tank and<br>carburetor and refill tank<br>with fresh gasoline. |
|                | <ul> <li>Spark plug wire is<br/>disconnected.</li> </ul>  | Connect wire to plug.   |
|                | Bad spark plug.   | Replace spark plug.   |
|                | Loose blade or broken blade     adapter.                  | Tighten blade bolt or replace blade adapter.                              |
|                | <ul> <li>Control bar in released<br/>position.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Depress control bar to<br/>handle.</li> </ul>                    |
|                | <ul> <li>Control bar defective.</li> </ul>                | Replace control bar.  |

# TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

| PROBLEM  | CAUSE   | CORRECTION   |
|--|---|--|
| Loss of power                                    | <ul> <li>Rear of lawn mower housing<br/>or cutting blade dragging<br/>in heavy grass.</li> <li>Cutting too much grass.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Set to "Higher Cut"<br/>position.</li> <li>Set to "Higher Cut"</li> </ul>   |
|  | <ul> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves,<br/>and trash under mower.</li> <li>Too much oil in engine.</li> <li>Walking speed too fast.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>position.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower<br/>housing.</li> <li>Check oil level.</li> <li>Cut at slower walking</li> </ul>   |
| Poor cut – uneven                                | <ul> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Wheel heights uneven.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>speed.</li> <li>Replace blade. Tighten<br/>blade bolt.</li> <li>Set all wheels at same<br/>height</li> </ul>  |
|  | Buildup of grass, leaves     and trash under mower.   | Clean underside of mower housing.  |
| Excessive<br>vibration                           | <ul><li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li><li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Replace blade. Tighten<br/>blade bolt.</li> <li>Contact an authorized<br/>service center.</li> </ul>  |
| Starter rope hard<br>to pull                     | <ul> <li>Engine flywheel brake is on<br/>when control bar is released.</li> <li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li> <li>Blade adapter broken.</li> <li>Blade dragging in grass.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Depress control bar to<br/>upper handle before<br/>pulling starter rope.</li> <li>Contact an authorized<br/>service center.</li> <li>Replace blade adapter.</li> <li>Move lawn mower to cut<br/>grass or to hard surface</li> </ul> |
| Grass catcher<br>not filling (if so<br>equipped) | <ul> <li>Cutting height too low.</li> <li>Lift on blade worn off.</li> <li>Catcher not venting air.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Replace blade.</li> <li>Clean grass catcher.</li> </ul>  |
| Hard to push                                     | <ul> <li>Grass is too high or wheel<br/>height is too low.</li> <li>Rear of lawn mower<br/>housing or blade dragging<br/>in grass.</li> <li>Grass catcher too full.</li> <li>Handle height position not<br/>right for you.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise rear of lawn mower<br/>housing one (1) setting<br/>higher.</li> <li>Empty grass catcher.</li> <li>Adjust handle height to<br/>suit.</li> </ul>   |

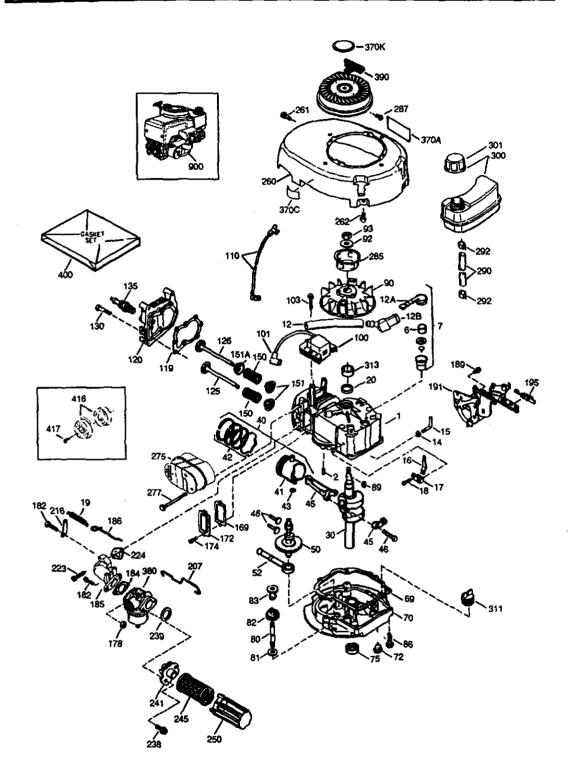
# ROTARY LAWN MOWER - - MODEL NO. 917.387255



REPAIR PARTS

# **ROTARY LAWN MOWER - - MODEL NO. 917.387255**

| KEY<br>NO. | PART<br>NO. | DESCRIPTION                         | KEY     | PART               | RECORDERION  |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--|
| NŲ.        | NO.         | DESCRIPTION                         | NO.     | NO.                | DESCRIPTION  |
| 1          | 86902       | Control Bar                         | 38      | 62335              | Belleville Washer                                  |
| 2          | 165451X479  | Upper Handle                        | 39      | 142748             | Shoulder Bolt                                      |
| 4          | 132001      | Rope Guide                          | 40      | 146248             | Wheel and Tire Assembly                            |
| 5          | 157081X479  | Lower Handle                        | 42      | 83923              | Hex Flange Locknut                                 |
| 7          | 131959      | Handle Bolt                         | 43      | 77400              | Hubcap   |
| 8          | 66426       | Wire Tie                            | 44      | 85463              | Danger Decal                                       |
| 9          | 51793       | Hairpin Cotter                      | 45      | 150406             | Hex Head Thread Rolling Scraw 3/8-16 x 1           |
| 10         | 136376      | Handle Knob                         | 46      | 161857             | Lawn Mower Housing (Incl. Key #18, 22, 24, 44, 50) |
| 11         | 156577      | Engine Zone Control Cable           | 47      | 751592             | Locknut 3/8-16                                     |
| 13         | 750097      | Hex Washer Head Screw 10-24 x 1/2   | 50      | 144915             | Front Baffle                                       |
| 14         | 850733X004  | Up-Stop Bracket                     | 51      | 851084             | Hex Head Machine Screw 3/8-24 x 1-3/8 (Grd. 8)     |
| 15         | 63601       | Locknut 1/4-20                      | 52      | 850263             | Helical Lockwasher 3/8                             |
| 17         | 147613      | Rear Door Assembly Kit              | 53      | 851074             | Washer   |
| 18         | 700357X479  | Back Plate                          | 54      | 850972             | Blade 20"  |
| 19         | 150050      | Self Tapping Screw 10-24 x 5/8      | 55      | 850977             | Blade Adapter                                      |
| 21         | 54583       | Hex Head Tapping Screw 1/4-20 x 1/2 | 57      | 751663             | Grass Bag  |
| 22         | 700063X479  | Rear Baffle                         | 58      |                    | Engine (Šee Breakdown)                             |
| 23         | 88652       | Hinge Screw 1/4-20 x 1-1/4          |         |                    | Craftsman Model No.1/3.994004                      |
| 24         | 700363X479  | Side Baffle                         | 59      | 88614              | Throat Frame                                       |
| 25         | 144875X479  | Discharge Baffle                    |         | 161058             | Warning Decal (Not Slipwn)                         |
| 26         | 140657      | Rear Deflector                      |         | 166082             | Owner's Manual                                     |
| 28         | 151512X479  | Handle Bracket Assembly (Left)      |         |                    |  |
| 29         | 151511X479  | Handle Bracket Assembly (Right)     | Availat | ole accessories no | ot included with lawn mower:                       |
| 31         | 150078      | Screw 5/16-18 x 3/4                 |         | <u>71</u> 33303    | Clipping Deflector                                 |
| 32         | 700325X007  | Wheel Adjusting Bracket             |         | <u>71</u> 33623    | Gas Can (2.5 gal.)                                 |
| 33         | 146630      | Spacer                              |         | 71 33500           | Fuel Stabilizer                                    |
| 34         | 128415      | Pop Rivet                           |         | <u>71</u> 33000    | SAE 30W Oil (20 oz.)                               |
| 35         | 87877       | Selector Knob                       |         | <u>71</u> 33417    | Dust Shield  |
| 36         | 700331X004  | Selector Spring                     |         | 71 33316           | Mower Cover  |
| 37         | 145935X004  | Axle Arm Assembly                   |         |                    |  |

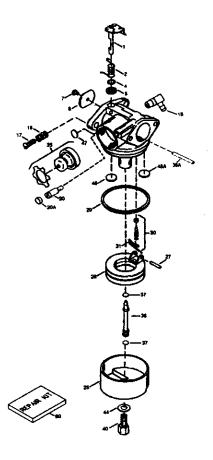


# **CRAFTSMAN 4-CYCLE ENGINE**

#### MODEL NUMBER 143.994004

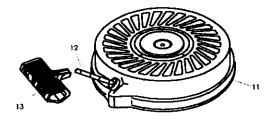
| KEY        | PART             |  | KEY        | PART             | <b>~</b>                                       |
|------------|------------------|--|------------|------------------|--|
| NO.        | NO.              | DESCRIPTION                                      | NO.        | NO.              | DESCRIPTION                                    |
| 1          | 37280            | Cylinder   | 400        |                  |  |
| •          | 0/200            | (Incl. 2,20 & 150)                               | 130<br>135 | 6021A<br>35395   | Screw, 5/16-18 x 1-1/2"<br>Resistor Spark Plug |
| 2          | 26727            | Dowel Pin  | 100        | 03030            | (RJ19LM)                                       |
| 6          | 33734            | Breather Element                                 | 150        | 31672            | Valve Spring                                   |
| 7          | 36557            | Breather Ass'y.                                  | 151        | 31673            | Valve Spring Cap                               |
| 12         | 36775            | (Incl. 6 & 12A)<br>Breather Tube                 | 151A       | 40017            | Intake Valve Seal                              |
| 12Å        | 36558            | Breather Cover & Tube                            | 169        | 36783            | * Valve Cover Gasket                           |
| 1 - 7 (    | 00000            | (Incl. 12B)                                      | 172<br>174 | 36784<br>30200   | Valve Cover<br>Screw, 10-24 x 9/16"            |
| 12B        | 36694            | Breather Tube Elbow                              | 178        | 29752            | Nut & Lock Washer.                             |
| 14         | 28277            | Washer   |            | 20102            | 1/4-28   |
| 15         | 30589            | Governor Rod (Incl. 14)                          | 182        | 6201             | Screw, 1/4-28 x 7/8"                           |
| 16         | 34839A           | Governor Lever                                   | 184        | 26756            | * Carburetor To Intake                         |
| 17<br>18   | 31335<br>651018  | Governor Lever Clamp<br>Screw, Torx T-15, 8-32 x |            |                  | Pipe Gasket                                    |
| 10         | 001010           | 19/64"   | 185        | 36785            | Intake Pipe                                    |
| 19         | 36281            | Extension Spring                                 | 186<br>189 | 32653<br>650839  | Governor Link<br>Screw, 1/4-20 x 3/8"          |
| 20         | 32600            | Oil Seal   | 191        | 36559A           | S.E. Brake Bracket                             |
| 30         | 36793            | Crankshaft                                       |            | 000007.          | (Incl. 195)                                    |
| 40         | 35544A           | Piston, Pin & Ring Set                           | 195        | 610973           | Terminal                                       |
|            | 25545A           | (Std.)   | `207       | 34336            | Throttle Link                                  |
|            | 35545A           | Piston, Pin & Ring Set<br>(.010" OS)             | 216        | 33086            | R.P.M. Adjusting Lever                         |
|            | 35546            | Piston, Pin & Ring Set                           | `223       | 650451           | Screw, 1/4-20 x 1*                             |
|            |                  | (.020* OS)                                       | 224<br>238 | 36786<br>650932  | * Intake Pipe Gasket<br>Screw, 10-32 x 49/64*  |
| 41         | 35541            | Piston & Pin Ass'y.                              | 239        | 34338            | * Air Cleaner Gasket                           |
|            |                  | (Std.) (Incl. 43)                                | 241        | 35797            | Air Cleaner Collar                             |
|            | 35542            | Piston & Pin Ass'y.                              | 245        | 35066            | Air Cleaner Filter                             |
|            | 35543            | (.010" OS) (Incl. 43)                            | 250        | 35065            | Air Cleaner Cover                              |
|            | 33343            | Piston & Pin Ass'y.<br>(.020" OS) (Incl. 43)     | 260        | 36834            | Blower Housing                                 |
| 42         | 35547A           | Ring Set (Std.)                                  | 261        | 30200            | Screw, 10-24 x 9/16"                           |
| _          | 35548A           | Ring Set (.010" OS)                              | 262<br>275 | 650831<br>36790A | Screw, 1/4-20 x 1/2"<br>Muffler                |
|            | 35549            | Ring Set (.020 OS)                               | 277        | 650988           | Screw, 1/4-20 x 2-5/16"                        |
| 43         | 20381            | Piston Pin Retaining                             | 285        | 35000A           | Starter Cup                                    |
| AE         | 06777            | Ring   | 287        | 650926           | Screw, 8-32 x 21/64"                           |
| 45         | 36777            | Connecting Rod Ass'y.<br>(Incl. 46)              | 290        | 34357            | Fuel Line                                      |
| 46         | 32610A           | Connecting Rod Bolt                              | 292        | 26460            | Fuel Line Clamp                                |
| 48         | 27241            | Valve Lifter                                     | 300        | 35586            | Fuel Tank<br>(Incl. 292 & 301)                 |
| 50         | 37032            | Camshaft (NCR)                                   | 301        | 36246            | Fuel Cap                                       |
| 52         | 29914            | Oil Pump Ass'y.                                  | 311        | 27625            | Oil Fill Plug                                  |
| 69<br>70   | 35261            | * Mounting Flange Gasket                         | 313        | 34080            | Spacer   |
| 70         | 32612C           | Mounting Flange                                  | 370A       | 36261            | Lubrication Decal                              |
| 72         | 36083            | (inci. 72 thru 83)<br>Oil Drain Plug             | 370C       | 37199            | Primer Decal                                   |
| 75         | 27897            | Oil Seal   | 370K       | 36695            | Starter Decal                                  |
| 80         | 30574A           | Governor Shaft                                   | 380<br>390 | 640174<br>590737 | Carburetor (Incl. 184)<br>Rewind Starter       |
| 81         | 30590A           | Washer   | 400        | 37029A           | Gasket Set                                     |
| 82         | 30591            | Governor Gear Ass'y.                             |            | 01020/1          | (incl. Items Marked *)                         |
| 83         | 205004           | (Incl. 81)                                       | 416        | 36085            | Spark Arrestor Kit                             |
| 86         | 30588A<br>650488 | Governor Spool<br>Screw, 1/4-20 x 1-1/4"         |            |                  | (Incl. 417)(Optional)                          |
| 89         | 611004           | Fivwheel Key                                     | 417        | 650821           | Screw, 10-32 x 1/2"                            |
| 90         | 611112           | Flywheel   | 900        |                  | (Optional)                                     |
| 92         | 650815           | Belleville Washer                                | 900        |                  | Replacement Engine<br>750830, order from       |
| 93         | 650816           | Flywheel Nut                                     |            |                  | 71-999   |
| 100        | 34443B           | Solid State Ignition                             | 900        | <u> </u>         | Replacement Short Block                        |
| 101<br>103 | 610118           | Spark Plug Cover                                 |            |                  | 750829A,                                       |
| 103        | 651007           | Screw, Torx T-15,<br>10-24 x 15/16"              |            |                  | order from 71-999                              |
| 110        | 37047            | Ground Wire                                      |            |                  | RPM High 2900 to 3200                          |
| 119        | 37028            | * Cylinder Head Gasket                           | NOTE       | • This active    | could have here high wat sooos                 |
| 120        | 36825            | Cylinder Head                                    | starte     |                  | could have been built with 590694              |
| 125        | 37288            | Exhaust Valve (Std.)                             |            |                  | ent dimensions given in U.S. inches            |
| 100        | 37390            | (Incl. 151)                                      |            | = 25.4 mm        |  |
| 126        | 37289            | Intake Valve (Std.)                              |            |                  |  |
|            |                  | (Incl. 151)                                      |            |                  |  |

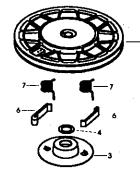
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| KEY<br>NO. | PART<br>NO. | DESCRIPTION                                 |
|------------|-------------|---|
|            |             |   |
| <u> </u>   | 640174      | Carburetor (Incl. 184 of Engine Parts List) |
| 1          | 631615      | Throttle Shaft & Lever Assembly             |
| 2          | 631767      | Throttle Return Spring                      |
| 4          | 631184      | * Dust Seal Washer                          |
| 5          | 631183      | * Dust Seal (Throttle)                      |
| 6          | 640070      | Throttle Shutter                            |
| 7          | 650506      | * Shutter Screw                             |
| 16         | 631807      | Fuel Fitting                                |
| 17         | 651025      | Throttle Crack Screw/Idle Speed Screw       |
| 18         | 630766      | Tension Spring                              |
| 20         | 640018      | Idle Restrictor Screw                       |
| 20A        |             | Idle Restrictor Screw Cap                   |
| 25         |             | Float Bowl                                  |
| 27         | 631024      | * Float Shaft                               |
| 28         |             | Float                                       |
| 29         | 631028      | * Float Bowl "O" Ring                       |
| 30         | 631021      | * Inlet Needle, Seat, & Clip (Incl. 31)     |
| 31         | 631022      | Spring Clip                                 |
| 35         | 36045A      | Primer Bulb/Retainer Ring                   |
| 36         | 640080      | Main Nozzle Tube                            |
| 36A        | 632766      | Carburetor Tube                             |
| 37         | 632547      | * "O" Ring, Main Nozzle Tube                |
| 40         | 640175      | High Speed Bowl Nut                         |
| 44         | 27110A      | Bowl Nut Washer                             |
| 47         | 630748      | * Welch Plug, Idle Mixture Well             |
| 48         | 631027      | * Weich Plug, Atmospheric Vent              |
| 48A        | 631027      | * Welch Plug                                |
| 60         | 632760      | Repair kit (Incl. Items Marked *)           |
|            |             |   |

#### MODEL NUMBER 143.994004





| KEY<br>NO.  | PART<br>NO.                |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| - <u>-</u>  | 590694<br>590599A          |
| 2<br>3      | 590600<br>590696           |
| 4<br>5<br>6 | 590601<br>590697<br>590698 |
| 7<br>8      | 590699<br>590700           |
| 11          | 590695                     |
| 12          | 590535                     |
| 13 -        | 590701                     |
|             |                            |

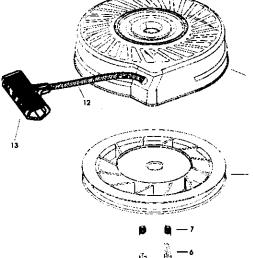
#### DESCRIPTION

Recoil Starter Spring Pin (Incl. 4) Washer Retainer Washer Brake Spring Starter Dog Dog Spring Pulley & Rewind Spring Ass'y. Starter Housing Ass'y. (40 degree grommet) Starter Rope (98" X 9/64" dia.) Starter Handle

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| KEY<br>NO. | PART<br>NO. | DESCRIPTION                                  |
|------------|-------------|--|
|            | 590737      | <b>Rewind Starter</b>                        |
| . 3        | 590740      | Retainer                                     |
| 6          | 590616      | Starter Dog                                  |
| 7          | 590617      | Dog Spring                                   |
| 8          | 590618A     | Pulley & Rewind<br>Spring Ass'y              |
| 11         | 590687A     | Starter Housing Ass'y<br>(40 degree grommet) |
| 12         | 590535      | Starter Rope<br>(Length 98" x 9/64" dia.)    |
| 13         | 590701      | Starter Handle                               |
| 14         | 590760      | Spring Clip                                  |

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> Call 9 am-5 pm, Monday - Saturday 1-800-827-6655



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